

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	)	Case No. 09-10243-MLW
	)	
v.	)	
	)	
RYAN HARRIS,	)	
	)	
Defendant	)	

**GOVERNMENT’S LIST OF CASES DISCUSSING  
AIDING AND ABETTING UNKNOWN PRINCIPAL**

The following cases support the proposition that a defendant can be convicted for aiding and abetting an unknown principal. The government notes, however, that the defendant here had the name and address of his customers and had several forms of electronic communication with these customers.

*U.S. v. Lawson*, 872 F.2d 179 (6th Cir. 1989)

*U.S. v. Blitz*, 533 F.2d 1329 (2d Cir. 1976)

*U.S. v. White*, 366 F.2d 474 (10th Cir. 1966)

Respectfully submitted,

CARMEN M. ORTIZ  
Acting United States Attorney

By: /s/ Adam Bookbinder  
Adam J. Bookbinder  
Assistant U.S. Attorney  
Mona Sedky  
Department of Justice Trial Attorney

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

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/s/ Adam J. Bookbinder

Dated: February 7, 2012